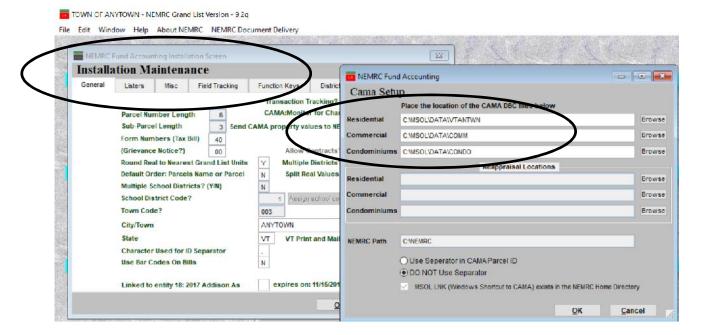
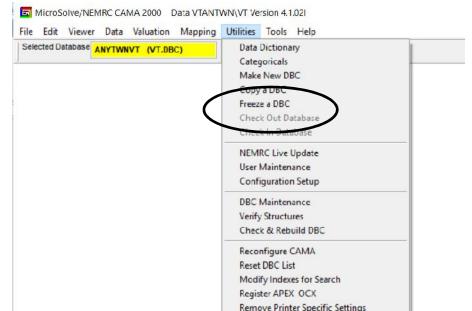
Freezing a copy of your CAMA database(s), What, When, and How they can be used.

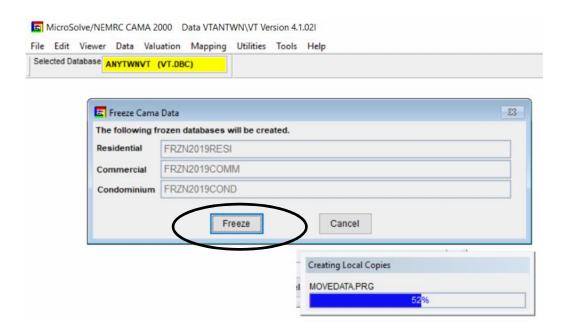
- A. What this process allows you to create a read only copy of your current cama database(s) for future reference.
- B. When Create these freeze files at the same time you create your 'New Grand List Entity' this way your Cama data matches the Grand list data for that year.
- C. How Using the MSOL CAMA to create these files 1 time each year based on the CAMA files that are linked to your Grand List software.
- Your CAMA data can consist of 1 3 separate databases. Although your town may not use all 3 you may still have them available. Those databases are Commercial, Condo, and Residential. Many smaller municipalities only use the Residential database but may still see the other 2. Below is a picture of your Grand List 'Installation' screen that shows you what CAMA databases you have linked. DO NOT CHANGE ANYTHING ON THIS SCREEN.



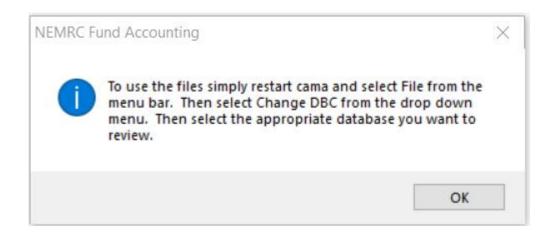
- 2. Next Make sure all users are out of the Working Grand List and CAMA software.
- Then log into your Cama program and click 'Utilities' on the menu bar. Then select 'Freeze a DBC' as seen here.



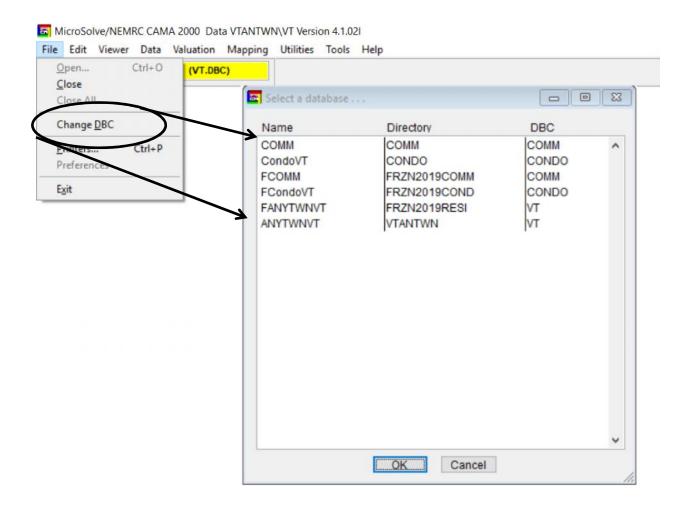
- 4. A window appears that shows you the names that will be assigned to your Frozen read only databases. The names are clearly labeled 'FRZN', year '2019' created, and database (Residential, Commercial, Condo). NOTE: The end user can not change these names on this screen.
- 5. Click the 'Freeze' button to continue. You will see a series of progress bars appear until the creation of your frozen databases are complete.



6. Once the frozen databases have been created you will be prompted to exit the software and log back in before you can access the new frozen databases.



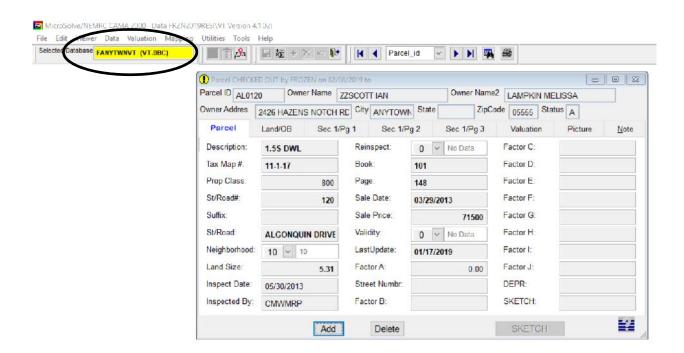
- 7. Now that you are logged back into the software simply click 'File' from the menu bar. Select 'Change DBC' A window will appear that shows your existing databases along with your new frozen databases.
- 8. Select the database you want to use and press the 'OK' button. We are going to select 'FANYTWNVT' in the 'FRZN2019RESI' directory.



9. A warning will appear letting you know that 'parcels have been checked out of this database'. This simply means you can not edit any parcels in this database.



- 10 Now you are logged into the Frozen residential database which is identified in the 'Selected Database window circled below.
- 11 When you open a parcel you will see the warning 'Parcel Checked Out by Frozen' confirming that you can not make changes to this record. You can not Run Cost on any parcel in the frozen database. However you can view all of the various data, print property record cards, Run other reports and export the data.





Manufactured Homes Provide Low Cost Options for Housing

A Category of Grand List Gets Ignored



Topics Covered
Regulations Regarding MHO
CAMA Data Fields
Depreciation
Manufacture Home Park Valuation



Manufactured Housing

Vermont Department of Housing & Community Development

### Is a mobile home the same as a "manufactured house"?

Many people refer to "trailer" homes built before the HUD-code was established in 1976 as "mobile homes". Homes built under the HUD-code since 1976 are called "**Manufactured Homes**", however, under Vermont law the terms mobile home and manufactured home are used inter-changeably.

### What is the difference between manufactured and modular homes?

Manufactured homes are constructed according to a code administered by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD Code). The HUD Code, unlike conventional building codes, **requires manufactured homes to be constructed on a permanent chassis.** Modular homes are constructed to the same state, local or regional building codes as site-built homes. Other types of systems-built homes include panelized wall systems, log homes, structural insulated panels, and insulating concrete forms.

### **Manufactured Homes**

Built After June 2016 must meet HUD Standards Built on Steel undercarriage with wheel assemblies Wheels may be removed, but undercarriage may remain Tongue should not be part of SQFT

Once a MHO always a MHO



### **Modular Homes**

Meet local building codes

Modular homes may be transported on undercarriage – not permanent Modular should be priced as site-built

There are dual tag homes with undercarriage removed – price as modular

Good Quality HUD Manufactured Home can be equivalent to Fair to Average Site-Built Home



### Manufactured Housing

### **New Manufactured Home Regulations**

On May 1, 2016, enforcement of the Manufactured Home Installation Program by the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) began throughout Vermont. The purpose of the Manufactured Home Installation Program is to implement regulations 24 CFR 3285 and 24 CFR Part 3286 to ensure that states have in place a minimum installation standard and an operating installation program.

All new mobile homes must be inspected. If a municipality issues a certificate of occupancy, it must be in conjunction with installation of the home by a licensed installer under this program. The HUD installation Program includes, but is not limited to, requirements for installer training and licensing, 100% inspection of new manufactured homes by qualified inspectors, and information reporting by certifier.

In Vermont, the U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) administers the Manufactured Home Installation Program. HUD will ensure that Vermont's installation trainers are registered with HUD, and that persons planning to install homes in HUD-administered states are licensed by HUD.



- New HUD Manufactured Home Regulations since 2016
- Minimum Installation Standards
- New MHO must be inspected prior to installation
- Must be installed by Licensed Installer
- Requires Approved Foundation Design (Slab)

# Chittenden Weshingston Addison Orange Ruttend Window Ruttend Window Control Co

3% MHU Count .3% of Value 3% MHL Count 1.3% of Value 241 MHP in Vermont

### Manufactured Housing

### **Equalized Education Values by Category** Property Count Category Equalized Values R1 153,757 34,878,878,269 36,345,002,167 R2 53.503 17.818.298.089 17.694.132.585 мни 10,153 264,261,271 263,200,286 MHL 10.473 1,080,515,504 1.072.149.627 51 11,220 2,131,364,827 2,095,669.206 S2 1,048,713,456 6,046 1,031,173,330 COMM 14,582 9,107,808,999 9,615,259,929 1,457,558,317 1,679,594,040 CMA 2,124 IND 1,293,712,432 881 1.241.482.045 UE 924 3,121,662,021 3,180,874,276 UO 192 317.936.939 321.001.650 FRM 2,664 869,793,959 865,207,568

5,796,036,856

2,041,635,921

81,799,703,067

519,872,628

103,883,966

Exempt

Exempt

5,985,745,674

508,895,133

103,883,966

Exempt

Exempt

2,052,758,472

84,108,260,342

23,215

7,122

27,792

324.648

2018 Summary of Listed Values and

Manufactured Housing

ОТН

WOOD

CABLE

INVENTORY

MACH and EQUIP

STATE TOTALS:

MISC

### What is a Mobile Home Park?

Contiguous parcels that contain a total of more than two mobile homes (or mobile home lots) are a mobile home park when they are owned or controlled by the same person.

241 Mobile Home Parks

7,113 Lots in MHP

5.1% Vacancy

Rents Increasing 1.1% Annually

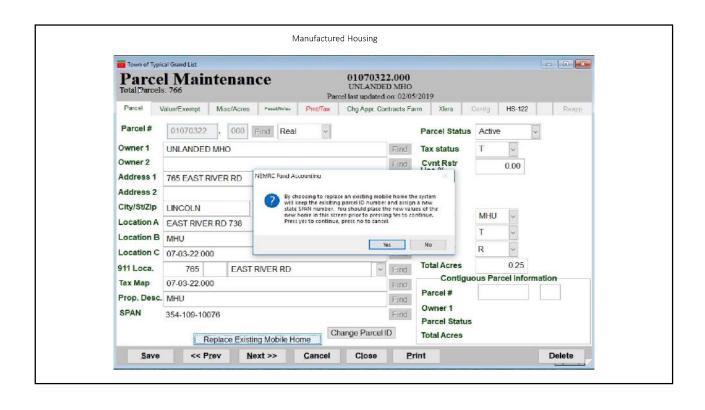
Median Lot Rents \$340 in 2018

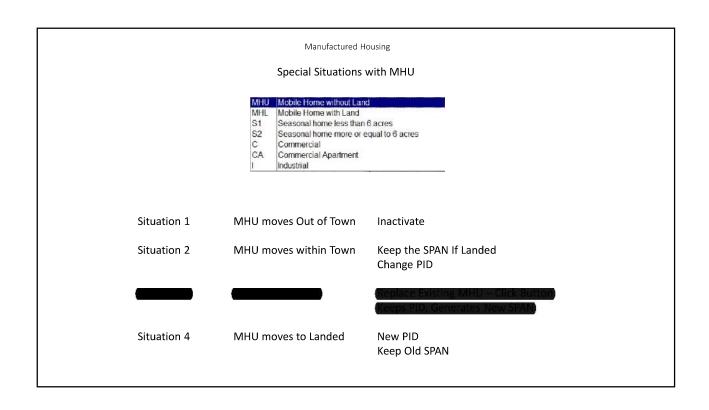
### VERMONT MOBILE HOME UNIFORM BILL OF SALE

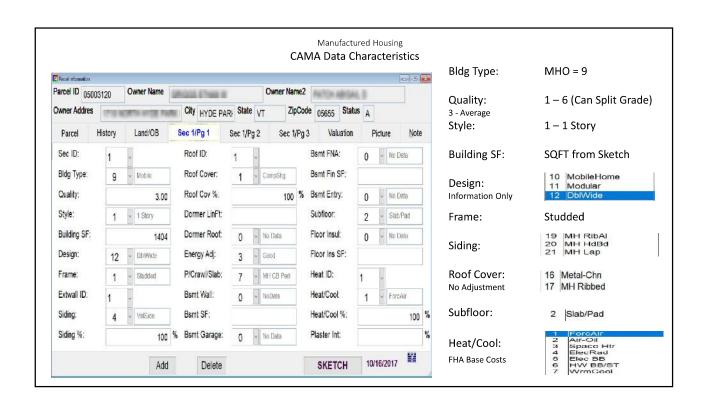
Vermont law, 9 V.S.A. §2602, requires that this Mobile Home Uniform Bill of Sale be signed by each Buyer and Seller, endorsed by the Town Clerk of the Town where the Mobile Home is located at the time of sale, and filed by Buyer with the Town Clerk of the Town where the Mobile Home will be located within 10 days after the sale. A financing statement evidencing a security interest in the Mobile Home must be filed with the Secretary of State.

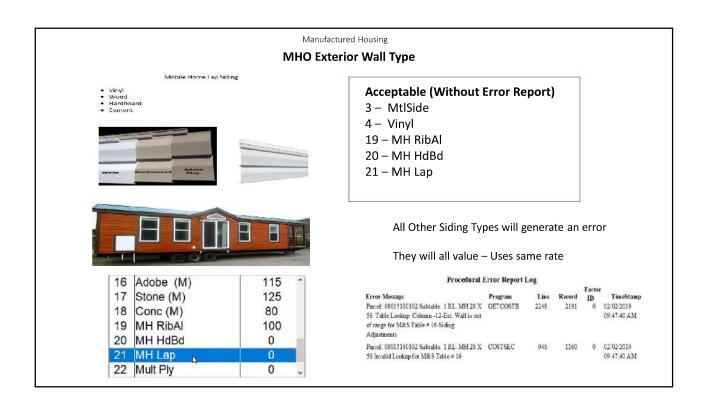
- Required that Bill of Sale be signed both buyer and seller
- Filed with Town Clerk where to be located
- Filed within 10 days
- If applicable, financing statement filed with Sec. of State

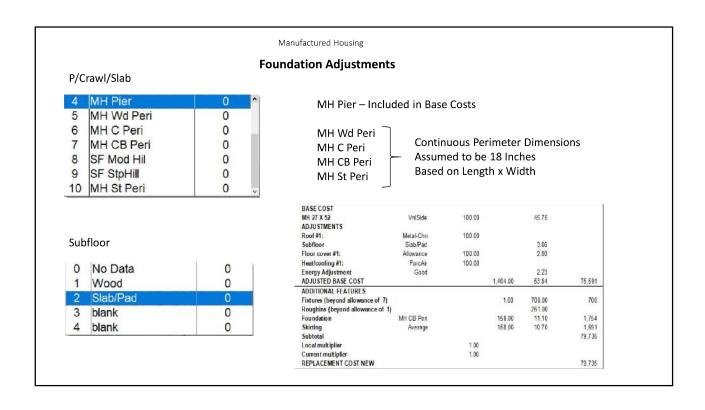
	NONE PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY OF T
If more than one Buyer, Buyers take title as:	Recorded in VOL: 475 PG: 4
✓ Joint tenants (co-owners with right of survivorship).  ☐ Tenants by the entirety (joint tenancy of persons who are	OF Milton Land Records
Tenants in common (individual interests without right of	
	Pinci 32 II 11 III III
5005	
Mobile Home Being Sold or Transferred ("Mobile Hom	e") Specifications:
	Novey Year: 198€
Serial Number: CK113264	
Size: 70 x 14 Color: W	hite/Grey
Current Location:	
Street: 126 Partridge Lane	** Cautionary Note **
Town/State/ZTP: Milton, Vermont 05468	County: Chittenden
	The Size includes the tongue
Location of Mobile Home Following Sale (check one):	The Size includes the tongue
Mobile Home will remain at current location.  Mobile Home will be relocated to the following address (w.	thin municipality or different remisinality)
Months from with the resocated to the following address (w.	Actual measurement is 66 x 1
Street:	
Town/State/ZIP:	
Owner of Real Property (land/lot) on which Mobile Ho	to Commonthy I controls
our it illo	
	A
m vo. crap Shelhume Vermont 05482	County: Chittenden

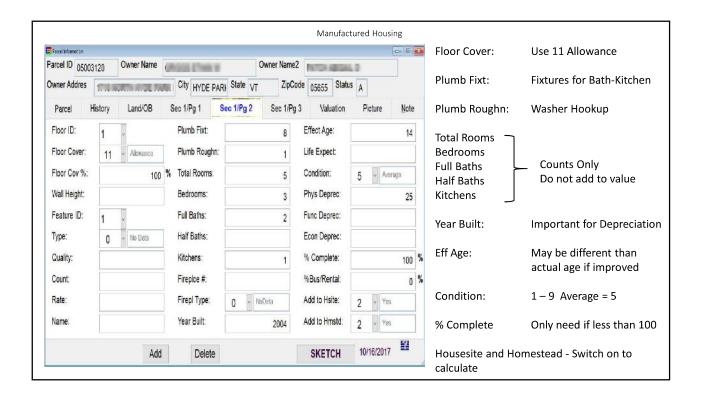


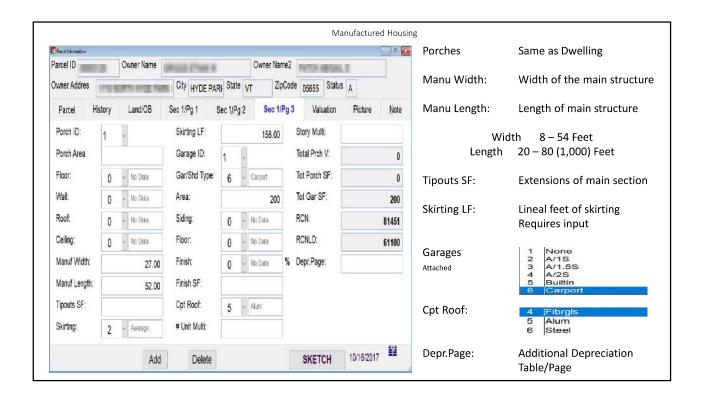


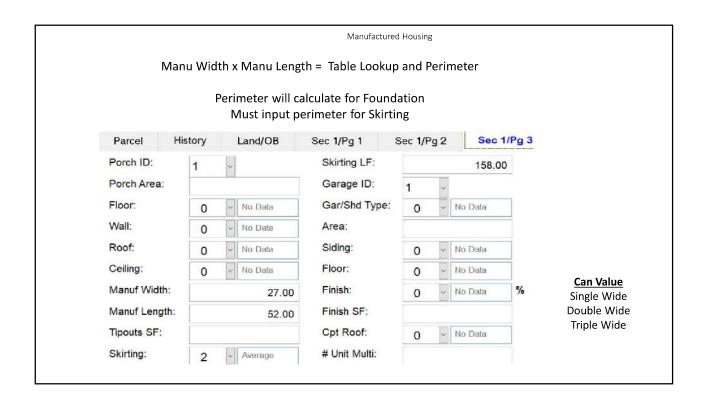


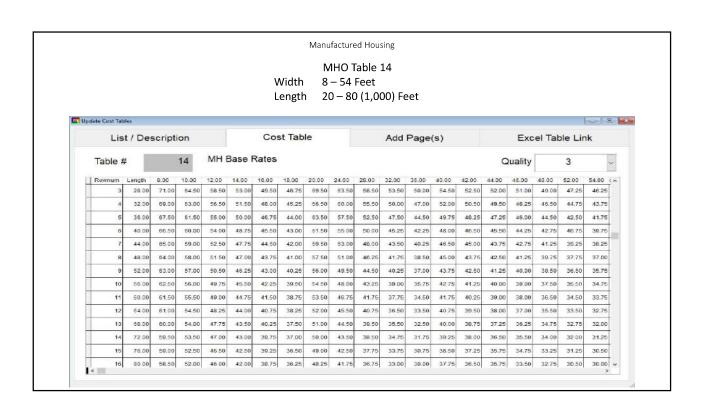












### Manufactured Housing **Marshall and Swift Manufactured Home Cost Assumptions** Described in terms of Length and Width Does Not include the Hitch Costs are Retail Costs and Include Delivery and Setup (Piers) Furnishings are not Included in Costs Quality Foundation Floor Cover Roof Heat Plumbing Low **Piers** Not Flat Forced Air 5 Fixtures Included 1 Rough-in Not Low Pitched Fair **Piers** Forced Air 6 Fixtures Included 1 Rough-in Average **Piers** Not Sloped or Forced Air 7 Fixtures Included Arched 1 Rough-in Good **Piers** Not 3 in 12 Pitch Forced Air 7 Fixtures Included Overhangs 1 Rough-in Very Good **Piers** Not 4 in 12 Pitch Forced Air 8 Fixtures Included Overhangs 1 Rough-in Excellent Piers Not 4 in 12 Pitch Forced Air 9 Fixtures Included Overhangs 1 Rough-in

### **Quality Considerations**

Design Number of angles, cathedral ceilings, ornamentation

Fenestration Number and type of openings in the dwelling

Roof Angle of the pitch

Kitchens and Baths Materials and fixtures

Additions Additional living area

Manufactured Housing



Less than Average MHO



Low Pitched Roofs Limited Style Consideration 12 Foot Width Low Cost Fixtures Minimal and Cheap Windows







Average Quality MHO Most MHO will be Average





### Manufactured Housing





Average + Quality MHO

Design/Style Considerations Additions to MHO Gable Roofs Overhangs Better Quality Amenities



An Average MHO that has additions could become a higher grade.



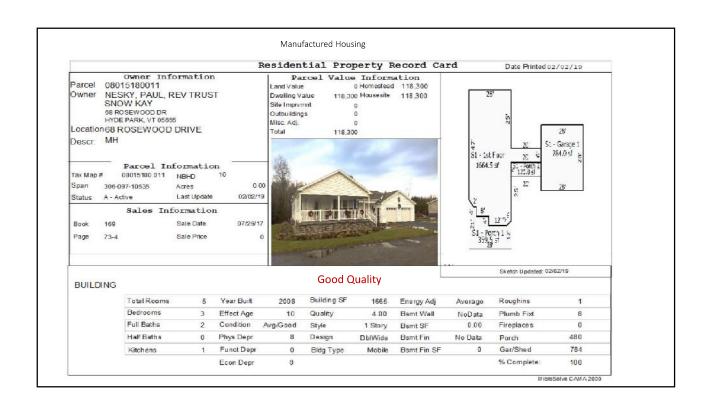


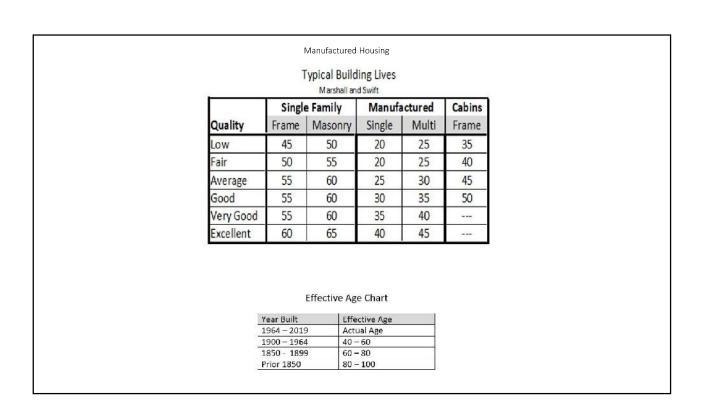
Good Quality MHO

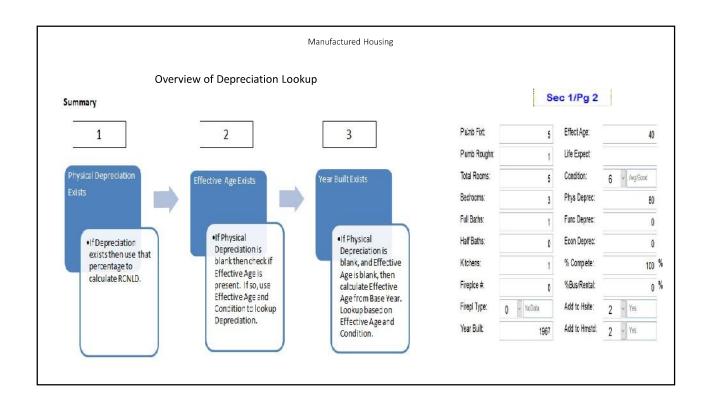


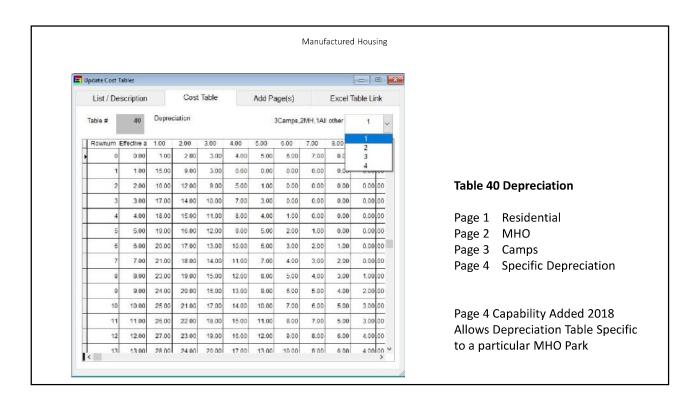
Have Style and Design Gable Pitched Roofs Similar to Site Built

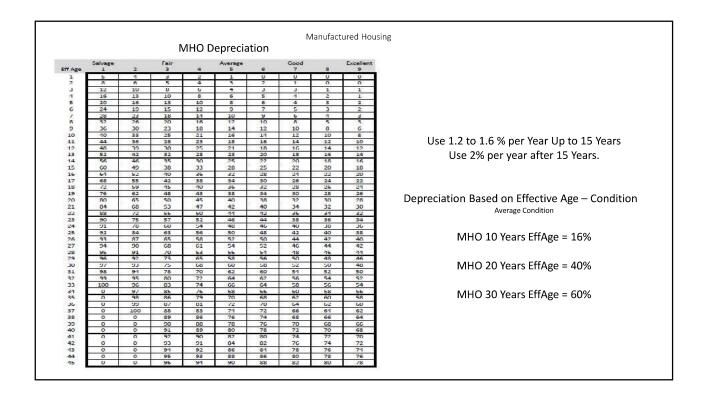












## Manufactured Housing MHO Park Depreciation

### ??? Question ???

Are Landed Manufactured Homes worth the same as Unlanded Manufactured Homes?

Answer: Depends on the Park

- How desirable
- How maintained
- Housing stock in park

Location	Eff Age	Depr
Regular	5	8
Bristol	5	30
Hyde Park	5	5

### Manufactured Housing

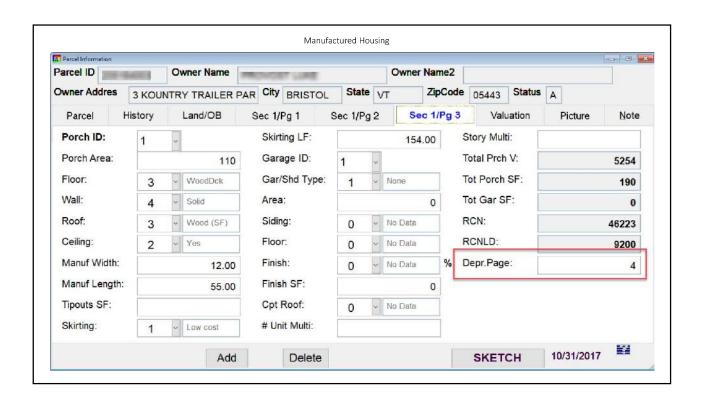
### **Condition Can be Important Factor**

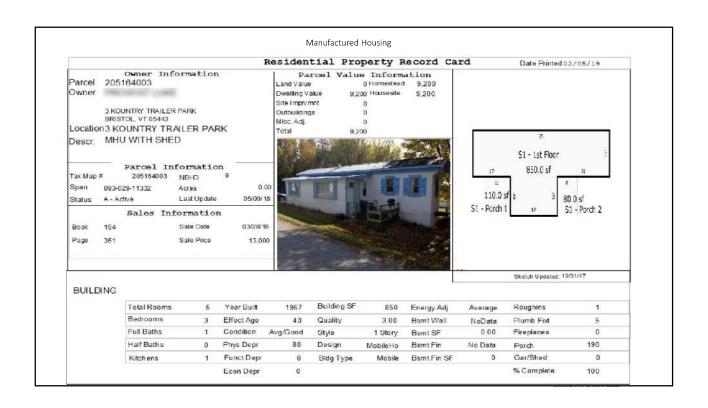


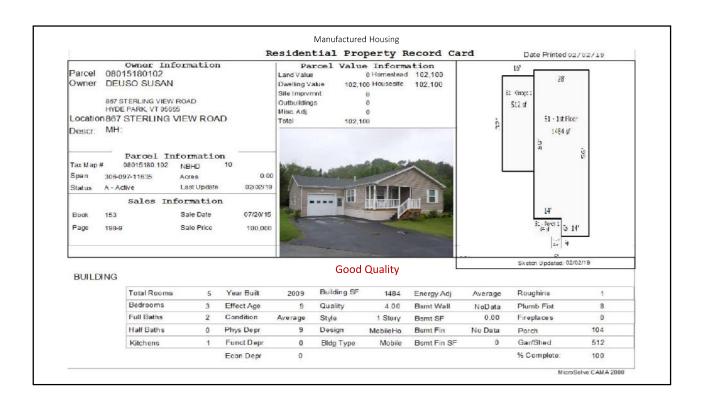












			Manarac	tured Housing		
62/02/2019					Page 1	
From Table: MAIN Section	100	emized Property C m of Hyde Park		Record	1150	
Property ID: 08015180102	Span #: 304-097-1			0.000	pd ate: 02/02/2019	
Owreds): DELISO SUSAN				-	alkilty: Yes	Header Provides Property Information
		Sale Date: 07.		age: 198-9		Owner(s), Location, Sales Info
Address: 867 STEFLING VIII City/St/Zip: HYDE PARK VT 08		Bidg Type: Mo Style: 15		ealty: 4.00 G		, ,
Location: 867 STERLING		Areas 14		Bulls: 2009 E		Property Characteristics
Description:MH.		#Rms: 5			Kichne: 1	• •
Tax Map #: 08015180.102	Dancelption	# 1/2 Beth: C	Quantky	Boths: 2 Unk Cost	Total	
BASE COST	Description	Parcent	Clusentay	DIE COST	IOLM	
MH 28 X 56	VnlSide	100.00		55 00		
ADJUSTMENTS						Page Lookup CEE/COET
Roof #1: Subfloor	CompShg	100.00				Base Lookup - \$55/SQFT
Floor cover #1:	Allowance	100.00		3.95		Add Flooring Adjustment
Heat/cooling #1:	ForcAir	100.00				
Energy Adjustment	Average		1,484.00	50.95	87.451	
ADJUSTED BASE COST			1,404.00	00.00	01.491	
Flatures (beyond allowance	of 7)		1.00	895.00	895	Add for 8 Fixtures
Roughins (beyond allowand				338.00		Add for or interes
	odDck/NoWsIIAcot/C		20.00	41.28	3,468	Add for Porch
Foundation	MH Pier		168.08			MH Pier is Base
Skirting	Average		168.00	13,36	2.243	
Garage/Shed #1.	A/18/VnlSide/No		512.00	35.43	19,140	Add for Skirting
Local multiplier		1.00			118,250	Add for Garage
Current multiplier		1.00				Add for Garage
REPLACEMENT COST NEW Condition		Percent			112,226	
Physical depreciation	Average	9.00			-10,100	Depreciation Table Lookup
Functional depreciation						
Economic depreciation REPLACEMENT COST NEW	I E SE DEDDECIATION				102 100	Eff Age 9 $-$ Average Cond $=$ 9%
LAND PRICES	Size	Nobbd Mult	Grade	Depth/Rate	102, 110	
TOTAL PROPERTY VALUE	~==	reserve tylon	21000	- epinoriaco	102,130	Total Value
NOTES			HOUSESITE		102,110	Total Value
		H	OMESTEAD	VALUE: .	102,100	Housesite and Homestead Values

### Valuing Mobile Home Parks

- Frequently MHP are not Updated after a Reappraisal
- A category that will start to slip in valuation
- Will start to see appeals of MHO's
- · May be time to consider Update of MHP

### Richmond 2015 Equalization CLA 99.25 MHU 112.00 2008 Reappraisal 221 Mobile Homes

Richmond MHP Before Update

### Richmond MHP After Update

Appraisal Ratios Report C: Towns\Richmond\richmhu.NCSS Appraisal Ratios Report C:\Towns\Richmond\richmhu.NCSS Dataset Dataset MHO Park Sales > 2012 - 2016 Ratio Section MHO Park Sales After Adjustment Ratio Section 
 Count
 Median
 Mean
 W Mean

 17
 111.51
 115.20
 109.57

 17
 111.51
 115.20
 109.57
 NBHD 
 Count
 Median
 Mean
 W Mean

 17
 102.61
 106.01
 100.82

 17
 102.61
 106.01
 100.82
 NBHD 1.05 20 Total lalal Sales ratios range from 50 to 160. Sales ratios range from 50 to 160.

> Changed T/L Factor for MHO 1.35 to 1.24 Decreased Value \$703,900

### Manufactured Housing

### Can Evaluate New Values by Sales Ratio

Sterling View Sales

PID	Owner	Desc	NBHD	Num	Road	CAMA	Ratio	PriorV	PriorR	SaleD	SaleP
08015180037	PEATMAN LUCILLE	MH	10	38	MAPLEWCOD DRIVE	66,600	1.25	74,800	1.41	1/8/2016	53,150
08015180121	HAMEL PHILIP	MH	10	54	MAPLEWOOD DRIVE	83,600	0.91	71,200	0.78	4/15/2014	91,500
08015180050	BARRY ROGER	MH:	10	59	OAKWOOD DRIVE	104,900	1.30	80,400	0.76	7/30/2014	105,389
08015180049	SMITH KENNETH	MH:	10	52	OAKWOOD DRIVE	47,500	0.99	49,700	1.04	5/22/2015	48,000
08015180059	LAMORE JEFFREY	MH:	10	14	PINEWOOD DRIVE	76,700	0.96	77.900	0.97	9/3/2015	80.000
08015180072	PRATT KATHERINE	MH:	10	27	PINEWOOD DRIVE	68,000	0.92	62,500	0.84	8/1/2016	74,000
08015180070	CHASE ELIZABETH E	MH	10	46	PINEWOOD DRIVE	84.300	0.99	83,400	0.98	4/22/2016	85.000
08015180008	HERMAN JAMES A	MH	10	50	REDWOOD DRIVE	37,700	1.08	42,000	1.20	3/30/2018	35,000
08015180026	PHILLIPS ROXANA	MH:	10	167	REDWOOD DRIVE	43,300	1.24	55,600	1.59	7/15/2014	35,000
08015180038	DEUSO CLIFFORD	MH	10	243	REDWOOD DRIVE	48 200	1.07	53,300	1 18	7/5/2017	45,000
08015180103	NICHOLS, SIDNEY A & N	MH:	10	7	ROSEWOOD DRIVE	106.300	0.94	96,300	0.85	8/30/2016	113.500
08015180119	ALEX ANDER KATHY L	MH:	10	55	ROSEWOOD DRIVE	89,200	0.96	90,100	0.97	10/12/2016	93,000
08015180112	HOISINGTON LINDA	MH-	10	57	ROSEWOOD DRIVE	92,800	0.84	93,700	0.85	7/5/2017	110,000
08015180120	MINARD MONA M	MH:	10	132	ROSEWOOD DRIVE	96,400	0.96	97,700	0.98	5/15/2015	100,000
08015180043	BAUGHMAN ALMA	MH	10	271	STERLING VIEW ROAD	64,100	0.95	68,700	1 02	4/22/2016	67,600
08015180050	HILLESTAD TOR	MH	10	374	STEELING VIEW ROAD	72 900	0.97	82,300	1 10	4/21/2017	75,000
08015180054	CHAPIN HAROLD	MH	10	436	STERLING VIEW ROAD	52,500	1.05	63,500	1 27	6/30/2014	49,900
08015180073	BARRY RICHARD	MH	10	447	STERLING VIEW ROAD	61,500	0.95	63,300	0.97	6/2/2014	65,000
08015180057	MACHIA ERNEST	MH:	10	511	STERLING VIEW ROAD	66,600	0.97	66,900	0.97	4/26/2017	69,000
08015180110	KULLMAN PETER	MH:	10	857	STERLING VIEW ROAD	77,800	1.18	67,900	1.03	12/7/2016	66,000
08015180102 DEUSO SUSAN	MH	10	867	STEELING VIEW ROAD	97,300	0.97	96,400	0.96	7/20/2015	100,000	
					Average	1.01		1.03			
					Ratio	s Median	0.97		0.98		
		J				Aggregate	1.00		0.99		

Placed All MHO in Park in Same NBHD

### Useful Web Sites

Vermont Department of Housing & Community Development http://accd.vermont.gov/housing

https://accd.vermont.gov/housing/mobile-home-parks/registry

Park Detail (5 Year Lot History)

http://accd.vermont.gov/sites/accdnew/files/documents/Housing/2018-MHP-Detail-Report.pdf

Park Registry – Contact information, lot availability and lot rent. http://accd.vermont.gov/sites/accdnew/files/documents/Housing/2018-MHP-Registry.pdf

### Manufactured Housing

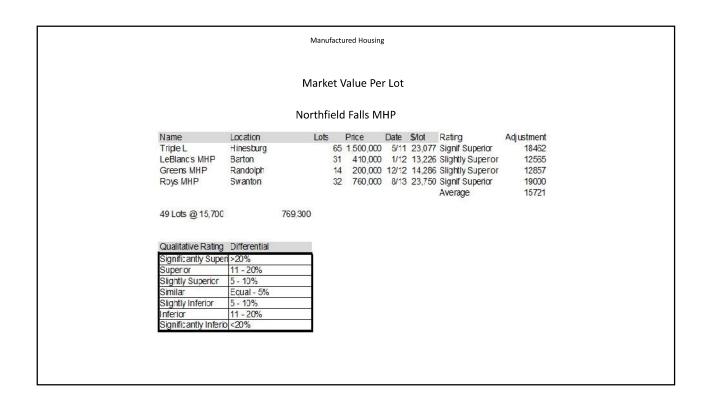
### Registry of Vermont MHP

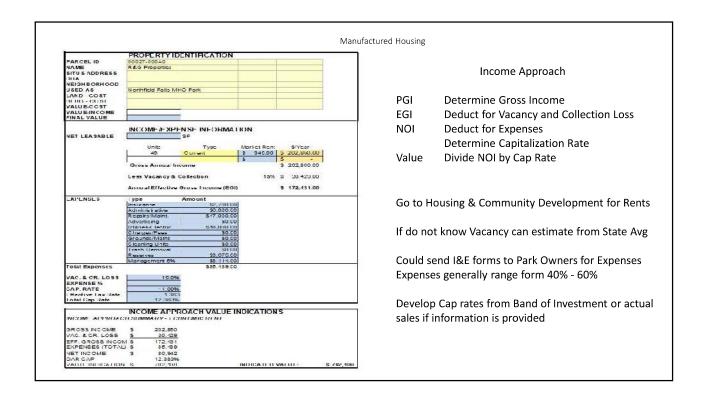
https://accd.vermont.gov/sites/accdnew/files/documents/Housing/2018-Vermont-Mobile-Home-Park-Registry.pdf

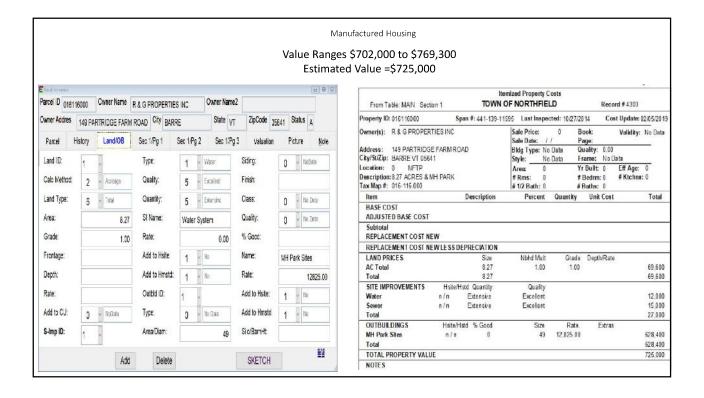
### 2018 Vermont Mobile Home Parks Detail Report



### Manufactured Housing Determine Per Lot Rates Lower Quality MHP MHP Sales > 2015 Lowest Quality Name Location Lots Price Date \$/lot Buyer Location Lots Price Date \$/lot Buyer Alta Gardens 56 1,100,000 3/15 19,643 A.G. MHP Pownal Eatons S. Royalton 24 300,000 8/14 12,500 Reincipis ShelburneWood Shelburne 28 950,000 9/15 33,929Shelburnwood Cowdrey's MHP Randolph 11 133,400 9/15 12,127 Cotnoir Cowdrey's MHP Randolph 11 133,400 9/15 12,127 Cotnoir 145,600 Cold Springs West Fairlee 16 2/16 9.100 Davis Evergreen MHP Pownal 19 110,000 10/15 5.789 Hanson Tetrault MHP 26,600 8,867 Courson Derby 3 3/16 28.521Ship Sevin +9 MHC Katv-Win MHP Johnson 48 1.369,000 10/15 275,000 12/16 Pine Tree Park Brandon 20 13,750 Pratt Farrington MHP Burlington 117 3.575.000 30.556CDI 11/15 Richford Villa Richford 260,000 13,684 Spillane 2/18 53 1,150,000 21,698Ship Sevin Pinecrest MHP Morristown 1/16 215 Troy St Richford 10 188,000 2/18 18,800 Spillane Cold Springs West Fairlee 145,600 2/16 9,100 Davis 16 Nadeau MHP Coventry 16 400,000 11/18 25,000 26,600 8,867 Courson Tetrault MHP Derby 3/16 11,215 Aggregate 54 605,600 Triangle Court Brandon 12 285,000 4/16 23,750Triangle CP 14,229 Average Armstrongs Randolph 16 400,000 11/16 25,000 RACDC Pine Tree Park Brandon 20 275,000 12/16 13,750Pratt BCP MHO F. Hardwick 6 37.500 7/17 6,250Singh Ent +Ston Adjustment for Quality 83 2,100,000 Westons MHP Berlin 12/17 25,301 Weston CP Mt. Pleasant MHP St. Johnsbury 91 1,962,500 12/17 21.566Mt. Pleasant **Qualitative Rating** Differential Washington North Washington 20 547.000 1/18 27,350 Washington N Significantly Superior >20% Richford Villa Richford 260.000 2/18 13.684Spillane 19 Superior 11 - 20% 18,800 Spillane 215 Troy St Richford 10 188,000 2/18 Slightly Superior 5 - 10% Windy Hollow Castleton 44 1,050,000 23,864Windy Hollow 2/18 Similar Equal - 5% Nadeau MHP 16 400,000 11/18 25,000 Coventry Slightly Inferior 5 - 10% 16,064,60 Inferior 11 - 20% Aggregate Totals 688 23.350 Significantly Inferior <20% 22,224 Average 2 Years





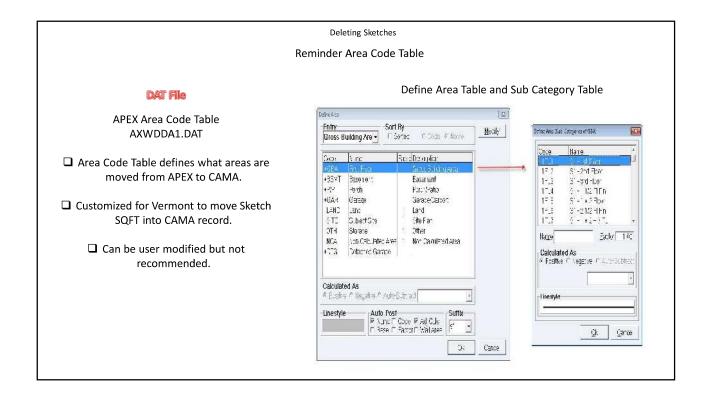


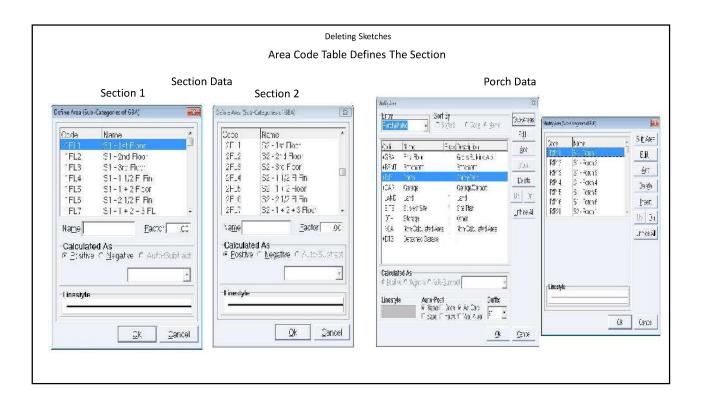
Deleting Sketches

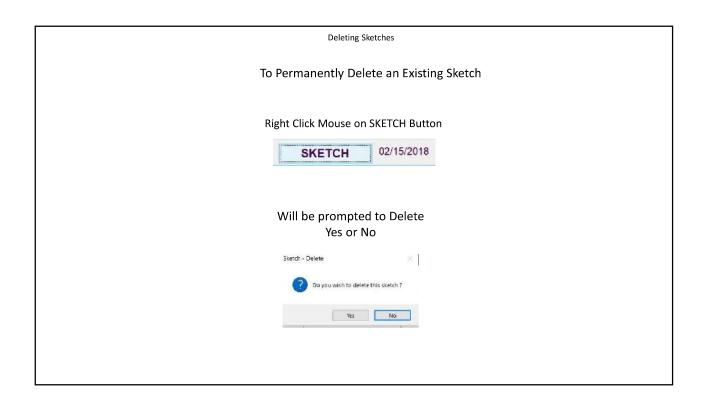


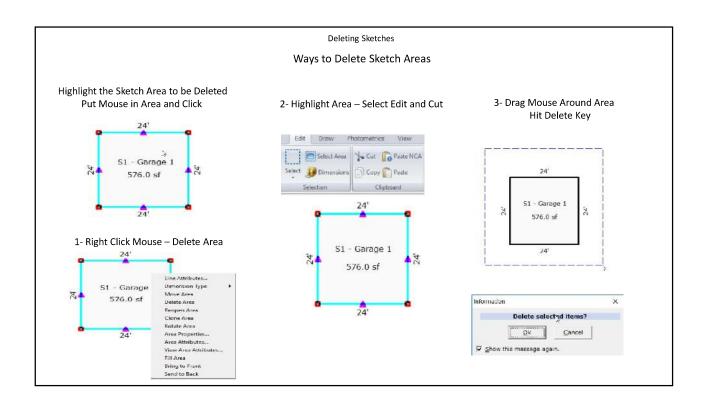
**Deleting Sketches** 

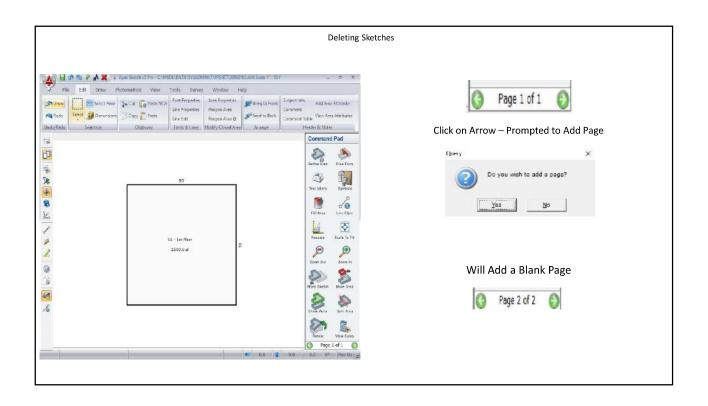
Adding and Deleting Pages

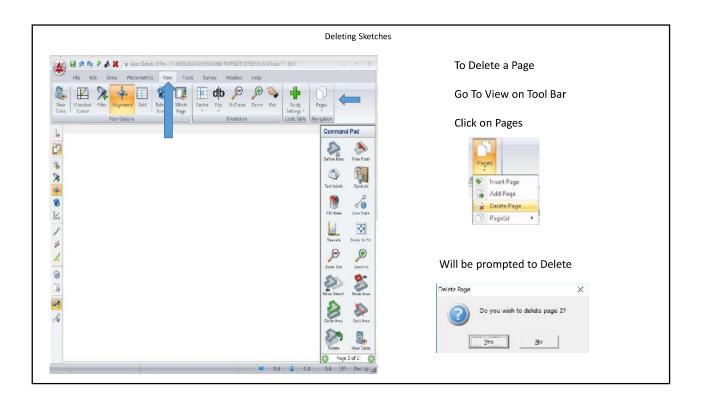


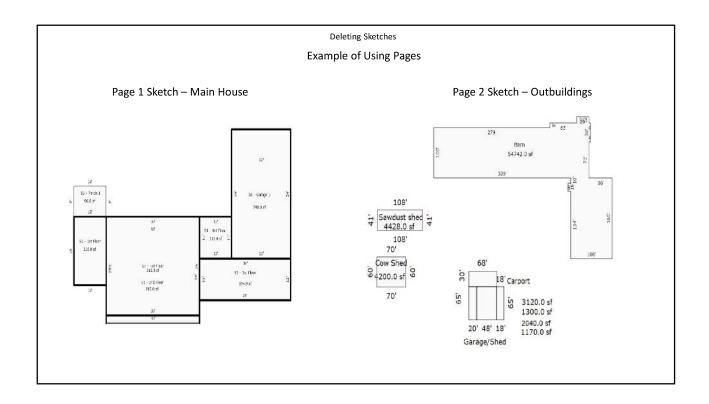












Common Mistakes in APEX

Forgetting to Save the Sketch in APEX AND CAMA

Tying to use the Mouse to sketch

Incorrect use of Area Code Table

### **NEMRC New England Municipal Resource Center, Ltd**

### **SEMINAR EVALUATION FORM**

We appreciate you taking a moment to supply us with your honest and objective input about today's seminar. This will allow us to better prepare for future seminars.

Seminar Title	Date
Name & Title	Organization
1 Please tell us what you thought about this semina	ır

1. Please tell us what you thought about this seminar.